

Ethiopia: Macroeconomic and Social Indicators

Indicators	2001/02 (1994)	2002/03 (1995)	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)
1. Country Profile															
Land Area (total, In Sq.Km)	1.14 million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14 million
Arable Land (% of total area)	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.00	45.00	45.00	NA	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated Land (% of total area)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Population Density (person per sq.km) ^a	90.7	93.2	95.8	99.7	101.2	99.6	102.1	104.7	107.40	110.14	112.94	115.76	118.61	121.50	-
2. Social Indicators															
Population total, in millions (Mid-Year population)	63.20	64.80	66.50	68.30	70.00	72.40	74.90	76.8	78.80	80.70	82.70	84.80	87.00	89.10	91.20
(o/w Urban Poulation, in %)	15.33	15.5	15.8	15.97	16.21	16.45	17	16.14	16.30	16.10	16.30	18.60	19.00	19.50	19.88
Working Age Population (In Millions)															
Urban	6.4	6.5	7	6.95	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.92	9.43	9.95	10.49	11.05	11.60	12.23
Rural	29.8	30.54	31.4	32.6	33.2	32.9	31.3	33.0	33.89	34.83	35.79	36.76	37.75	38.70	39.75
Total	36.2	37.04	38.4	39.6	40.7	40.6	39.3	41.4	42.82	44.26	45.74	47.26	48.80	50.40	51.98
Age Dependency Ratio	86.0	86.6	85.2	84.7	84.3	84.3	93	93	93.00	93.00	93.00	75.00	75.00	75.00	75.00
Life Expectancy at Birth (Male - Female)	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53-55	53.42-55.42	55.6-57.9	55.6-57.9	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	58.4-60.4	53.4-55.4	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2
Crude Birth Rate	39.9:1,000	39.9:1,000	39.9:1,000	35.7:1,000	36.9:1,000	36.9:1,000	35.7:1,000	35.7:1,000	35.7:1,000	33.6:1,000	33.6:1,000	30.3:1,000	30.3:1,000	30.3:1,000	30.3:1,000
Crude Death Rate	12.6:1,000	12.6:1,000	12.6:1,000	12.6:1,000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	10.8:1,000	NA	NA	9.2:1,000	9.2:1,000	7.2:1,000	7.2:1,000	7.2:1,000
Natural Rate of Population Increase (In %)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.60	2.40	2.40	2.31	2.31	2.31	2.31
Total Fertility Rate	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5 child:W	4.8child:W	4.8child:W	3.94child:W	3.94child:W	3.94child:W	3.94child:W
People : Hospital Beds	5740:4:1	6479:2:1	5721:4:1	5273:5:1	5028:1	5293:1	5082:1	5082:1	7815:1	NA	NA	2516:1	NA	NA	2,850.00
People : Physician ¹	35604:1	34005:1	36954:1	29777:1	35493:1	49888:1	36374:1	36175:1	56013:1	53642:1	28847:1	32152:1	20,970.00	17,160.00	14,045.00
People : Nurse ¹	5236:0:1	4879:1	4621:1	3956:8:1	4206:1	4601:1	4524:1	3870:1	3012:1	2762:1	2299:1	1884:1	1995:1	84.54	1,999.00
Infant Mortality Rate	97:1,001	97:1,002	97:1,003	80:1,000	80:1,000	80:1,000	77:1,000	77:1,000	77:1,000	73:1,000	59:1,000	62.2:1,000	62.4:1,000	62.4:1,000	62.4:1,000
Access to Safe Water (In %)															
Country Level	28.4	NA	35.9	45.6	47.3	52.5	59.5	66.2	68.50	73.30	58.30	68.50	76.70	84.00	61.00
Urban Population	75.7	NA	NA	82	NA	82.0	86.2	88.6	91.50	92.50	78.70	81.30	84.20	91.00	52.50
Rural Population	19.9	NA	25.2	38.4	42.2	46.4	53.9	61.5	65.80	71.30	55.20	66.50	75.50	82.00	63.70
Student-Teacher Ratio															
Primary (1-8)	63:1	64:1	65:1	66:1	62:1	59:1	57:1	54:1	51:1	51:1	50:1	49:1	47:1	46:1	-
Secondary (9-12)	54:1	45:1	48:1	51:1	57:1	48:1	43:1	41:1	36:1	31:1	29:1	28:1	27:1	26:1	-
Technical & Vocational	17:1	25:1	22:1	21:1	20:1	27:1	25:1	34:1	NA	29:1	24:1	18.6:1	16.5:1	NA	-
Student-School Ratio															
Primary (1-8)	674:0:1	701:1	724:1	690:1	654:1	677:1	657:1	619:1	573:1	590:1	576:1	571:1	571:1	560:1	-
Secondary (9-12)	1681:0:1	1222:1	1312:1	1350:1	1425:1	1440:1	1381:1	1345:1	1270:1	1160:1	1033:1	994:1	857:1	369:1	-
Technical & Vocational	271:0:1	353:1	552:1	534:1	468:1	493:1	501:1	673:1	788:1	735:1	654:1	544:1	545:1	383:1	-
3. Macroeconomic Indicators															
3.1 Real sector Development²															
GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. Birr)	65,895.0	72,703.0	85,800.0	105,415.0	130,334.0	170,281.0	245,836.0	332,060.0	379,135.00	515,078.50	747,326.50	866,921.08	1,060,825.38	1,297,961.44	1,528,044.23
Nominal GDP Growth Rate (In %)	(2.2)	10.3	18.0	22.9	23.6	30.6	44.4	35.1	14.18	35.86	45.09	15.33	22.41	22.40	18.20
Average Marginal Exchange Rate (Birr per USD)	8.5400	8.5800	8.6300	8.6518	8.6810	8.7943	9.2400	10.4200	12.89	16.10	17.30	18.28	19.07	20.10	21.10
GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. USD)	7,716.0	8,473.5	9,942.1	12,184.2	15,013.7	19,362.7	26,605.6	31,867.6	29,413.11	31,957.10	43,314.20	47,424.57	55,627.97	64,575.20	72,419.16
Nominal GDP per Capita (In USD)	122.1	130.8	149.5	178.4	214.5	267.4	355.2	415	373.26	396.10	523.50	559.10	639.60	725.00	794.00
Real GDP per Capita (In Birr)	3,458.8	3,300.5	3,652.6	3,976.7	4,300.5	4,634.2	4,962.8	5,266.1	5,776.60	5,895.00	6,947.54	7,299.07	7,625.19	8,571.18	8,864.02
Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate (In %)	(1.1)	(4.6)	10.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.1	9.69	9.00	6.06	5.06	4.47	12.41	3.42
GDP Deflator (% change)	(3.6)	12.8	3.9	9.9	11.6	17.2	30.3	24.2	1.70	20.08	33.54	4.90	11.00	10.80	9.50
Real GDP at constant basic price (In Mn. Birr)	201,561.3	197,331.5	220,477.2	248,354.8	277,013.3	309,686.8	344,331.9	378,907.4	418,946.95	475,647.50	517,026.50	568,432.33	626,977.38	692,221.73	747,309.23
Real GDP at constant market price (In Mn. Birr)	218,594.3	213,870.3	242,897.6	271,605.2	301,032.7	335,519.0	371,716.7	404,437.0	455,196.02	515,078.50	559,621.60	618,842.23	682,358.51	753,229.74	810,187.25
Real GDP Growth Rate (In %)	1.6	(2.1)	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.57	11.40	8.70	9.90	10.35	10.40	8.00
Agriculture & Allied Activities(In Billion Birr)	109.8	98.3	115.0	130.5	144.8	158.5	170.3	181.2	195.00	212.50	222.90	238.80	251.80	267.80	274.00
Industrial Sector (In Billion Birr)	20.2	21.4	23.7	25.9	28.4	30.6	33.9	37.3	41.99	49.80	59.60	73.90	86.50	103.70	125.00
Service Sector(In Billion Birr)	75.3	79.4	84.2	94.6	107.6	124.1	144.1	163.9	185.10	216.60	237.40	258.80	292.50	325.00	353.00
Agriculture & Allied Activities (% of GDP)	53.7	49.4	51.6	51.9	51.5	50.5	48.8	47.3	46.13	44.37	43.10	42.00	40.20	38.70	36.70
Industrial Sector (% of GDP)	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.17	10.40	11.46	13.00	13.80	15.00	16.70
Service Sector (% of GDP)	36.3	39.6	37.5	37.5	38.0	39.3	41.0	42.6	43.70	45.23	45.90	45.50	46.60	47.00	47.30
Private Consumption Expenditure	49,319.0	56,765.0	60,866.0	81,445.0	102,537.0	130,118.0	197,461.0	268,002.0	309,132.00	373,088.50	541,536.30	636,901.30	744,978.00	896,208.00	1,037,277.00
Government Consumption Expenditure	10,448.0	10,422.0	11,973.0	13,971.0	17,016.0	19,123.0	25,782.0	31,544.0	34,801.00	53,147.10	62,044.50	77,636.90	98,121.00	116,995.00	148,837.00
Investment	17,395.0	17,669.0	24,902.0	27,409.0	35,952.0	41,227.0	60,156.0	82,560.0	102,403.00	165,380.00	277,243.70	295,456.40	402,922.00	511,618.00	588,705.00
Exports	8,389.0	9,779.0	12,913.6	16,076.9	18,205.4	21,854.2	28,317.0	35,233.0	52,168.00	85,949.80	102,887.00	108,227.10	123,496.00	121,532.20	122,366.00
Imports	17,706.8	20,131.3	27,366.8	37,776.3	48,092.4	55,088.7	76,564.0	96,285.0	126,319.00	162,486.80	236,384.70	251,300.60	308,691.30	393,189.00	424,528.00
Resource Balance	-9,317.8	-10,352.3	-14,453.2	-21,699.4	-29,887.0	-33,234.4	-48,247.0	-61,052.0	(74,151.00)	(76,537.00)	(133,498.00)	(143,073.50)	(185,195.30)	(271,656.00)	(302,163.00)
Gross Private Consumption (% of GDP)	74.8	78.1	70.9	77.3	78.7	76.4	80.7	81.54	80.7	72.43	72.46	73.50	70.20	69.00	67.90
Gross Government Consumption (% of GDP)	15.9	14.3	14.0	13.3	13.1	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.18	10.32	8.30	9.00	9.20	9.00	9.70
Gross Domestic Fixed Investment (% of GDP)	26.4	24.3	29.0	26.0	27.6	24.2	24.5	24.9	27.01	32.11	37.10	34.10	38.00	39.40	38.60
Resource Balance (% of GDP)	-14.1	-14.2	-16.8	-20.6	-22.9	-19.5	-19.6	-18.4	(19.56)	(14.86)	(17.86)	(16.50)	(17.50)	(20.90)	(19.80)

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Indicators	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15	2015/16
	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)	(2008)
3.2 Monetary Indicators															
Narrow Money Supply (M1) (In Mn. Birr)	15,182.4	16,446.7	19,065.9	21,289.8	23,811.9	29,773.4	36,875.5	42,112.7	52,434.6	76,171.00	94,849.88	114,745.69	134,063.78	154,706.34	178,699.66
Broad Money Supply (M2) (In Mn. Birr)	27,322.0	30,090.1	34,655.9	40,212.1	46,377.4	56,860.3	69,918.2	82,509.8	104,432.4	145,376.97	189,398.78	235,313.59	297,746.59	371,328.91	445,266.25
Net Foreign Assets (In Mn. Birr)	7,822.5	11,049.2	11,766.9	13,868.0	12,109.6	13,927.3	12,140.6	17,976.8	27,189.8	55,534.68	39,787.69	45,648.53	45,972.30	37,570.95	21,524.19
Reserve Requirement (CBs)	1,163.9	1,320.3	1,549.35	1,828.4	2,120.9	2,592.5	9,112.9	11,183.3	14,368.0	20,495.20	18,080.56	11,708.82	14,479.39	18,250.35	21,745.43
Interest Rate (In %)										106,902.22	167,523.40	211,438.80	273,096.84	362,686.48	442,681.99
Minimum Deposit Rate	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4.0	4.0	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00
Lending Rate	8.0-10.5	8.0-10.5	8.0-10.5	7-14	7-14	7-14	8-15	8-16.5	12.25	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	12.75
Total Net Domestic Credit (in mn. Birr)	27,550.2	28,202.3	31,138,781	40,305.8	49,295.9	61,585.0	80,772.6	89,203.0	104,413.5	135,553.87	189,080.81	233,404.32	300,026.58	393,421.73	490,230.55
Government	15,985.1	17,229.8	19,199,154	21,663.8	25,266.4	30,290.2	34,169.2	32,786.5	33,013.1	28,651.65	21,557.41	21,965.52	26,929.74	30,735.25	47,548.36
Other Sectors	11,565.1	10,972.6	11,939,627	18,642.0	24,029.6	31,294.8	46,603.4	56,416.5	71,400.4	106,902.22	167,523.40	211,438.80	273,096.84	362,686.48	442,681.99
3.3 Inflation (CPI growth rate)³															
Country Level															
-General inflation	-10.6	10.9	7.3	6.1	10.6	15.8	25.3	36.4	2.8	18.1	34.1	13.5	8.1	7.7	9.7
-Food inflation	-19.1	21.5	11.5	7.4	13.0	17.5	34.9	44.2	-5.4	15.7	42.9	12.6	5.9	7.4	11.2
-Non-Food inflation (core inflation)	0.3	0.2	2.2	4.4	7.1	13.5	12.5	23.8	18.2	21.8	22.4	14.8	10.6	7.9	8.1
Addis Ababa															
-General inflation	-5.5	4.6	5.6	7.2	8.4	19.2	20.8	29.4	10.1	19.4	24.8	12.6	8.5	7.6	10.3
-Food inflation	-10.7	9.4	8.6	5.7	13.0	25.4	32.1	41.5	4.1	14.8	30.6	13.1	4.6	12.2	16.6
-Non-Food inflation (core inflation)	-0.8	0.9	3.0	7.6	4.6	14.0	12.7	19.2	16.0	23.5	21.1	11.9	11.4	4.4	3.8
3.4 External Trade(In Mn.USD)															
Export of goods & services	982.7	1,139.6	1,519.4	1,870.49	2,156.89	2,545.4	3,128	3,399.2	4,050.40	5,343.10	5,971.70	5,943.90	6,482.89	6,057.81	5,813.71
Import of goods & services	2,073.1	2,346.7	3,267.9	4,352.72	5,431.77	6,332.7	8,313.1	9,292.5	9,858.50	10,161.20	13,805.90	13,870.90	16,335.66	19,838.72	20,392.68
Net trade in goods & services	-1,090.4	-1,207.1	-1,748.5	-2,482.22	-3,274.9	-3,787.3	-5,185.1	-5,893.3	(5,808.10)	(4,818.10)	(7,834.30)	(7,927.00)	(9,852.77)	(13,780.90)	(14,578.97)
Current account balance including official transfers	(361.0)	(160.0)	(495.8)	(1,184.0)	(1,547.4)	(855.5)	(1,479.8)	(1,636.2)	(1,193.90)	(210.60)	(2,799.80)	(2,819.50)	(4,276.94)	(7,391.39)	(7,558.34)
Capital account balance	509.0	304.0	375.6	585.1	632.6	798.5	1,046.9	1,647.9	1,996.20	2,535.50	2,119.80	3,226.40	4,134.57	7,381.22	6,245.35
Overall balance of payments	300.2	301.6	138.9	-101.4	-327.1	85.1	-263.3	513.5	316.60	1,384.30	(972.80)	(6.50)	(96.89)	(521.41)	(830.86)
3.5 Government Finance (In Mn. Birr⁴)															
Total Revenue (including grants)	12,833.0	15,703.0	17,918.0	20,147.0	23,225.0	29,381.0	39,705.0	40,421.9	66,237.44	85,611.00	115,658.50	137,192.00	158,076.52	199,639.11	243,671.56
Total Revenue (excluding grants)	10,409.0	11,149.0	13,917.0	15,582.0	19,493.0	21,797.0	29,794.0	31,924.0	53,861.34	69,120.00	102,863.65	124,077.00	146,172.77	186,618.69	230,657.28
<i>o/w Tax-Revenue</i>	7,926.0	8,243.0	10,906.0	12,398.0	14,122.0	17,354.0	23,801.0	23,216.2	43,315.36	58,981.00	85,739.86	107,010.30	133,118.26	165,912.47	189,717.18
<i>Tax-Revenue as % of GDP</i>	12.0	11.3	12.7	11.8	10.8	10.2	9.7	7.0	11.42	11.45	11.47	12.50	12.71	13.37	12.40
Total Expenditures	17,651.0	20,517.0	20,520.0	24,803.0	29,325.0	35,607.0	46,915.0	43,875.2	71,334.79	93,831.00	124,416.72	153,929.00	185,471.78	230,521.18	272,930.09
<i>Current Expenditures</i>	10,550.0	13,549.0	11,977.0	13,235.0	15,234.0	17,165.0	22,794.0	26,315.5	32,012.38	40,535.00	51,445.45	62,745.80	78,086.90	113,375.50	131,902.78
<i>Capital Expenditures</i>	6,130.0	6,313.0	8,271.0	11,343.0	14,042.0	18,398.0	24,121.0	17,559.7	39,322.41	53,297.00	72,971.26	91,182.90	107,384.88	177,145.68	141,027.31
<i>Equity Contribution (Sinking Fund)</i>															
<i>Special Programs</i>	971	655	272	224.0	50.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Expenditures as % of GDP</i>	26.8	28.2	23.9	23.5	22.5	20.9	19.1	13.2	18.8	18.2	16.6	18.1	17.7	17.8	17.9
Current Surplus/Deficit	-141.0	-2,400.0	1,940.0	6,652.7	4,259.0	4,632.0	7,000.0	5,608.5	34,225.1	45,076.5	64,213.0	74,447.0	79,989.6	86,263.6	111,768.8
Overall Budget Deficit (including grants)	-4,818.0	4,815.0	-2,602.0	-4,655.0	-6,100.0	-6,226.0	-7,210.0	-3,453.3	-5,097.4	(8,220.2)	(8,758.2)	(16,736.0)	(27,395.3)	(30,882.1)	(29,258.5)
<i>Deficit as % of GDP</i>	-7.3	6.6	-3.0	-4.4	-4.7	-3.7	-2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	-2.4	-1.9
Overall Budget Deficit (excluding grants)	-7,242.0	-9,368.0	-6,603.0	-9,220.0	-9,832.0	-13,810.0	-17,121.0	-11,951.1	-17,473.5	(24,711.5)	(21,553.1)	(29,851.0)	(39,299.0)	(43,902.5)	(42,272.8)
<i>Deficit as % of GDP</i>	-11.0	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-8.1	-7.0	-3.6	-4.6	-4.8	-2.9	-3.5	-3.8	-3.5	-2.8
3.6 Exchange Rate (Birr/ USD)															
Inter-Bank Forex Market Rate ⁵															
* <i>Period weighted Average</i>	8.543	8.581	8.635	8.652	8.681	8.794	9.244	10.4205	12.8909	16.1178	17.2536	18.1947	19.0748	20.0956	21.1059
* <i>End period</i>	8.566	8.600	8.630	8.660	8.69	9.030	9.610	11.3009	13.5321	16.9081	17.7305	18.6426	19.5771	20.5659	21.8004

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Indicators		2001/02 (1994)	2002/03 (1995)	2003/04 (1996)	2004/05 (1997)	2005/06 (1998)	2006/07 (1999)	2007/08 (2000)	2008/09 (2001)	2009/10 (2002)	2010/11 (2003)	2011/12 (2004)	2012/13 (2005)	2013/14 (2006)	2014/15 (2007)	2015/16 (2008)
3.7 Treasury Bill Market (In Mn .Birr)																
	T-Bills Demanded (Total)	26,089.1	38,633.6	61,143.2	56,896.2	60,603.5	78,922.0	59,888.5	46,767.2	51,258.02	55,760.03	77,194.80	109,184.60	113,527.98	136,536.80	161,575.24
	T-Bills Sold	16,453.2	29,668.0	51,645.0	41,065.0	47,793.5	63,315.0	47,716.5	27,839.8	41,736.42	52,316.03	74,694.80	109,184.60	95,314.98	110,593.30	161,475.24
	Average Weighted Yield (in %)	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.095	0.038	0.530	0.677	0.743	0.79	1.13	1.87	1.89	1.60	1.43	1.44
	T-Bills Outstanding by holder	4,478.2	9,100.0	12485	6595	11638.5	11546	8239.5	7783.1	11,566.20	10,706.62	20,011.86	26,044.90	32,286.86	41,704.80	57,252.56
	<i>Banks</i>	3,425.5	8,094.3	11418	6295	10612.3	9135	2739	1672	4,400.00	900.00	2,383.50	3,436.00	-	-	-
	<i>Non-Banks</i>	1,052.7	1,005.7	1067	300	1026.2	2411	5500.5	6111.1	7,166.20	9,896.62	17,628.40	22,608.90	32,286.86	41,704.80	57,252.56
3.8 Inter Bank Money Market Rate⁶		7.5	7.5	7.5	-	-	7.5	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.9 Financial Institutions																
	Number of Commercial Banks	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	14.00	17.00	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
	<i>(o/w Private banks)</i>	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	12.00	14.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
	Number of Bank Branches	295	339	358	389	421	487	562	636	681.00	970.00	1,289.00	1,724.00	2,208.00	2,693.00	3,187.00
	Population : Bank Branch	214237:1	191150:1	185754:2:1	175778:4:1	166,270:8:1	148,665:3:1	133,274:1	120,754:7:1	115,712:2:1	83,195:9:1	64,158:3:1	49674:8:1	41,088	33,448.00	28,932.00
	Number of Insurance Companies	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	12	12.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	17.00	17.00	17.00
	<i>(o/w Private Insurance Companies)</i>	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	11	11.00	13.00	14.00	15.00	16.00	16.00	16.00
	Number of Insurance Branches	101	105	121	133	139	146	172	194	207.00	221.00	243.00	273.00	332.00	377	426
	Population : Insurance Branch	625743:1	617143:1	549587:1	513534:1	503597:1	495890:1	435465:1	395876:1	383844:1	366063:1	340329:1	314428:9:1	264918:8:1	238928:1	246443:1
	Number of Development Banks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1	1
	Number of Development Bank Branches	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	32	110
	Number of Micro-financial Institutions	21	22	22	26	27	28	28	30	30.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	31.00	35.00	35.00

Source : Ministries of Agriculture, Finance and Economic Development, Health, and Education; National Bank of Ethiopia; Central Statistical

Note:-

⁶Population is estimated using component method after 2006/2007

1. Excluding manpower out side the Ministry of Health.

2. The GDP data series is revised on basis of 2010/11=100 base year

3. Inflation data is calculated using the new base year (December 2011=100)

4. Figures for government finance are preliminary estimates from 1999/00 onwards.

5. Inter-bank money market was first introduced in Aug.1998 and Inter-bank forex market started as of September 1998, and the daily trasactions introduced beginning from october 24, 2001.

*Mid year population was obtained from MoFED