

ETHIOPIA:MACROECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

Indicators	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)
1. Country Profile															
Land Area (total, In Sq.Km)	1.14 million	1.14 million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million	1.14million
Arable Land (% of total area)	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	NA	NA	NA
Irrigated Land (% of total area)	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Population Density (person per sq.km)*	88.1	90.7	93.2	95.8	99.7	101.2	99.6	102.1	104.7	107.4	110.1	112.9	115.8	118.6	
2. Social Indicators															
Population total, in millions (Mid-Year population)	61.60	63.20	64.80	66.50	68.30	70.00	72.40	74.90	76.8	78.8	80.7	82.7	84.8	87	89
(o/w Urban Poutation, in %)	15.1	15.33	15.5	15.8	15.97	16.21	16.45	17	16.14	16.3	16.1	16.3	18.6	19	19.5
Working Age Population (In Millions)															
Urban	6.1	6.4	6.5	7	6.95	7.6	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.9	9.4	10.0	10.5	11.1	11.6
Rural	28.8	29.8	30.54	31.4	32.6	33.2	32.9	31.3	33.0	33.9	34.8	35.8	36.8	37.7	38.7
Total	34.9	36.2	37.04	38.4	39.6	40.7	40.6	39.3	41.4	42.8	44.3	45.7	47.3	48.8	50.4
Age Dependency Ratio	87.2	86.0	86.6	85.2	84.7	84.3	84.3	93	93	93	93	93	75	75	75
Life Expectancy at Birth (Male - Female)	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53-55	53.42-55.42	55.6-57.9	55.6-57.9	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	53.4-55.4	58.4-60.4	53.4-55.4	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2	60.2-64.2
Crude Birth Rate	39.9:1.000	39.9:1.000	39.9:1.000	39.9:1.000	35.7:1.000	36.9:1.000	36.9:1.000	35.7:1.000	35.7:1.000	35.7:1.000	33.6:1.000	33.6:1.000	30.3:1.000	30.3:1.000	30.3:1.000
Crude Death Rate	12.6:1.000	12.6:1.000	12.6:1.000	12.6:1.000	10.8:1.000	10.8:1.000	10.8:1.000	10.8:1.000	NA	NA	9.2:1.000	9.2:1.000	7.2:1.000	7.2:1.000	7.2:1.000
Natural Rate of Population Increase (In %)	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.31	2.31	2.31
Total Fertility Rate	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.8child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5.4child:W	5 child:W	4.8child:W	4.8child:W	3.94child:W	3.94child:W	3.94child:W
People : Hospital Beds	6,086:4:1	5740:4:1	6479:2:1	5721:4:1	5273:5:1	5028:1	5293:1	5698:1	5082:1	7815:1	NA	NA	2516:1	NA	NA
People : Physician ¹	47,836:0:1	35604:1	34005:1	36954:1	29777:1	35493:1	49888:1	36374:1	36175:1	56013:1	53642:1	28847:1	32132:1	57002:1	
People : Nurse ¹	8,461:0:1	5236:0:1	4879:1	4621:1	3956:8:1	4206:1	4601:1	4524:1	3870:1	3012:1	2762:1	2299:1	1884:1	1995:1	2029:0:1:00
Infant Mortality Rate	97:1.000	97:1.001	97:1.002	97:1.003	80:1.000	80:1.000	80:1.000	77:1.000	77:1.000	77:1.000	73:1.000	59:1.000	62.2:1.000	62.4:1.000	62.4:1.000
Access to Safe Water (In %)															
Country Level	27.90	28.4	NA	35.9	45.6	47.3	52.5	59.5	66.2	68.5	73.3	58.3	68.5	76.7	84
Urban Population	91.70	75.7	NA	NA	82	82	82.0	86.2	88.6	91.5	92.5	78.7	81.3	84.2	91
Rural Population	17.10	19.9	NA	25.2	38.4	42.2	46.4	53.9	61.5	65.8	71.3	55.2	66.5	75.5	82
Student-Teacher Ratio															
Primary (1-8)	61:1	63:1	64:1	65:1	66:1	62:1	59:1	57:1	54:1	51:1	51:1	50:1	49:1	47:1	
Secondary (9-12)	52:1	54:1	45:1	48:1	51:1	57:1	48:1	43:1	41:1	36:1	31:1	29:1	28:7:1	27:8:1	
Technical & Vocational	9:1	17:1	25:1	22:1	21:1	20:1	27:1	25:1	34:1	NA	29:1	24:7:1	18:6:1	16:5:1	
Student-School Ratio															
Primary (1-8)	617.5:1	674.0:1	701:1	724:1	690:1	654:1	677:1	657:1	619:1	573:1	590:1	576:1	571:1	571:1	
Secondary (9-12)	1,531.2:1	1681.0:1	1222:1	1312:1	1350:1	1425:1	1440:1	1381:1	1345:1	1270:1	1160:1	1033:1	994:1	857:1	
Technical & Vocational	264.9:1	271.0:1	353:1	552:1	534:1	468:1	493:1	501:1	673:1	788:1	735:1	654:1	544:1	545:1	
3. Macroeconomic Indicators															
3.1 Real sector Development²															
GDP at Current Market Price (In Mn. Birr)	67,351.0	65,895.0	72,703.0	85,800.0	105,415.0	130,334.0	170,281.0	245,836.0	332,060.0	379,135.0	515,078.5	747,326.5	866,921.1	1,060,814.4	1236677.943
Nominal GDP Growth Rate (In %)	2.1	(2.2)	10.3	18.0	22.9	23.6	30.6	44.4	35.1	14.2	35.9	45.1	15.3	22.4	17.2
Average Marginal Exchange Rate (Birr per USD)	8.3300	8.5400	8.5800	8.6300	8.6518	8.6810	8.7943	9.2400	10.4200	12.8900	16.1000	17.3000	18.28	19.07	20.1
GDP at Current Market Price (IN Mn. USD)	8,085.4	7,716.0	8,473.5	9,942.1	12,184.2	15,013.7	19,362.7	26,605.6	31,867.6	29,413.1	31,957.1	43,314.2	47,424.6	58,627.4	61,526.3
Nominal GDP per Capita (In USD)	131.3	122.1	130.8	149.5	178.4	214.5	267.4	355.2	415	373	396	524	559.1	639.6	690.9
Real GDP per Capita (In Birr)	3,495.7	3,458.8	3,300.5	3,652.6	3,976.7	4,300.5	4,634.2	4,962.8	5,266.1	5,776.6	5,895.0	6,947.5	7,299.1	7,625.2	8,166.8
Real GDP per Capita Growth Rate (In %)	5.5	(1.1)	(4.6)	10.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.1	6.1	9.7	9.0	6.1	5.1	4.5	7.1
GDP Deflator (% change)	(5.8)	(3.6)	12.8	3.9	9.9	11.6	17.2	30.3	24.2	1.7	20.1	33.5	4.9	11.0	6.4
Real GDP at constant basic price (In Mn. Birr)	198,320.9	201,561.3	197,331.5	220,477.2	248,354.8	277,013.3	309,686.8	344,331.9	378,907.4	418,947.0	475,647.5	517,026.5	568,432.3	627,064.7	691,025.4
Real GDP at constant market price (In Mn. Birr)	215,332.6	218,594.3	213,870.3	242,897.6	271,605.2	301,032.7	335,519.0	371,716.7	404,437.0	455,196.0	515,078.5	559,621.6	618,842.2	682,454.2	748,021.1
Real GDP Growth Rate (In %)	7.4	1.6	(2.1)	11.7	12.6	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.0	10.6	11.4	8.7	9.9	10.3	10.2
Agriculture & Allied Activities(In Billion Birr)	111.9	109.8	98.3	115.0	130.5	144.8	158.5	170.3	181.2	195.0	212.5	222.9	238.8	251.8	267.9
Industrial Sector (In Billion Birr)	18.6	20.2	21.4	23.7	25.9	28.4	30.6	33.9	37.3	42.0	49.8	59.6	73.9	86.5	105.2
Service Sector(In Billion Birr)	72.9	75.3	79.4	84.2	94.6	107.6	124.1	144.1	163.9	185.1	216.6	237.4	258.8	292.5	322.2
Agriculture & Allied Activities (% of GDP)	56.4	53.7	49.4	51.6	51.9	51.5	50.5	48.8	47.3	46.1	44.4	43.1	42.0	40.1	38.8
Industrial Sector (% of GDP)	9.5	10.0	11.0	10.9	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.4	11.5	13.0	13.8	15.2
Service Sector (% of GDP)	36.3	36.3	39.6	37.5	37.5	38.0	39.3	41.0	42.6	43.7	45.2	45.9	45.5	46.6	46.6
Private Consumption Expenditure	47,981.0	49,319.0	56,765.0	60,866.0	81,445.0	102,537.0	130,118.0	197,461.0	268,002.0	309,132.0	373,088.5	541,536.3	636,901.3	744,851.6	856137.1
Government Consumption Expenditure	10,543.0	10,448.0	10,422.0	11,973.0	13,971.0	17,016.0	19,123.0	25,782.0	31,544.0	34,801.0	53,147.1	62,044.5	77,636.9	98,115.2	111301.1
Investment	15,870.7	17,395.0	17,669.0	24,902.0	27,409.0	35,952.0	41,227.0	60,156.0	82,560.0	102,403.0	165,380.0	277,243.7	295,456.4	403,042.9	485888.4
Exports	8,146.0	8,389.0	9,779.0	12,913.6	16,076.9	18,205.4	21,854.2	28,317.0	35,233.0	52,168.0	85,949.8	102,887.0	108,227.1	123,496.0	121532.2
Imports	16,108.4	17,706.8	20,131.3	27,366.8	37,776.3	48,092.4	55,088.7	76,564.0	96,285.0	126,319.0	162,486.8	236,384.7	251,300.6	308,691.3	338180.8
Resource Balance	-7,962.4	-9,317.8	-10,352.3	-14,453.2	-21,699.4	-29,887.0	-33,234.4	-48,247.0	-61,052.0	-74,151.0	-76,537.0	-133,498.0	-143,073.5	-185,195.3	-216648.6
Gross Private Consumption (% of GDP)	71.2	74.8	78.1	70.9	77.3	78.7	76.4	80.3	80.7	81.5	72.4	72.5	73.5	70.2	69.2
Gross Government Consumption (% of GDP)	15.7	15.9	14.3	14.0	13.3	13.1	11.2	10.5	9.5	9.2	10.3	8.3	9.0	9.2	9
Gross Domestic Fixed Investment (% of GDP)	23.6	26.4	24.3	29.0	26.0	27.6	24.2	24.5	24.9	27.0	32.1	37.1	34.1	38.0	39.3
Resource Balance (% of GDP)	-11.8	-14.1	-14.2	-16.8	-20.6	-22.9	-19.5	-19.6	-18.4	-19.6	-14.9	-17.9	-16.5	-17.5	-17.5

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Indicators	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)
3.2 Monetary Indicators															
Narrow Money Supply (M1) (In Mn. Birr)	13,745.8	15,182.4	16,446.7	19,065.9	21,289.8	23,811.9	29,773.4	36,875.5	42,112.7	52,434.6	76,171.0	94,849.9	114,745.70	134,049.20	154,584.80
Broad Money Supply (M2) (In Mn. Birr)	24,516.2	27,322.0	30,090.1	34,655.9	40,212.1	46,377.4	56,860.3	69,918.2	82,509.8	104,432.4	145,377.0	189,398.8	235,313.60	297,732.00	371,152.40
Net Foreign Assets (In Mn. Birr)	4,800.0	7,822.5	11,049.2	11,766.9	13,868.0	12,109.6	13,927.3	12,140.6	17,976.8	27,189.8	55,534.7	39,787.7	45,648.50	46,079.40	37,532.40
Reserve Requirement (CBs)	1,081.8	1,163.9	1,320.3	1,549.35	1,828.4	2,120.9	2,592.5	9,112.9	11,183.3	14,368.0	20,495.2	18,080.6	11,708.80	14,479.40	18,240.50
Interest Rate (In %)															
<i>Minimum Deposit Rate</i>	6	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
<i>Lending Rate</i>	10.5-15.0	8.0-10.5	8.0-10.5	8.0-10.5	7-14	7-14	7-14	8-15	8-16.5	12.25	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88	11.88
Total Net Domestic Credit (in mn. Birr)	27,550.2	27,550.2	28,202.3	31,138.781	40,305.8	49,295.9	61,585.0	80,772.6	89,203.0	104,413.5	135,553.9	189,080.8	233,404.30	299,727.6	393,451.90
<i>Government</i>	15,171.0	15,985.1	17,229.8	19,199.154	21,663.8	25,266.4	30,290.2	34,169.2	32,786.5	33,013.1	28,651.7	21,557.4	21,965.50	26,630.8	30,735.30
<i>Other Sectors</i>	12,380.6	11,565.1	10,972.6	11,939.627	18,642.0	24,029.6	31,294.8	46,603.4	56,416.5	71,400.4	106,902.2	167,523.4	211,438.80	273,096.80	362,716.60
3.3 Inflation (CPI growth rate)³															
Country Level															
- <i>General inflation</i>	-0.3	-10.6	10.9	7.3	6.1	10.6	15.8	25.3	36.4	2.8	18.1	34.1	13.5	8.1	7.7
- <i>Food inflation</i>	-1.7	-19.1	21.5	11.5	7.4	13.0	17.5	34.9	44.2	-5.4	15.7	42.9	12.6	5.9	7.4
- <i>Non-Food inflation (core inflation)</i>	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.2	4.4	7.1	13.5	12.5	23.8	18.2	21.8	22.4	14.8	10.6	7.9
Addis Ababa															
- <i>General inflation</i>	-1.4	-5.5	4.6	5.6	7.2	8.4	19.2	20.8	29.4	10.1	19.4	24.8	12.6	8.5	7.6
- <i>Food inflation</i>	-7.8	-10.7	9.4	8.6	5.7	13.0	23.4	32.1	41.5	4.1	14.8	30.6	13.1	4.6	12.2
- <i>Non-Food inflation (core inflation)</i>	3.6	-0.8	0.9	3.0	7.6	4.6	14.0	12.7	19.2	16.0	23.5	21.1	11.9	11.4	4.4
3.4 External Trade(In Mn.USD)															
Export of goods & services	979.1	982.7	1139.6	1519.4	1870.49	2156.89	2545.4	3128	3399.2	4050.4	5343.1	5971.7	5,943.90	6437.6	6,058.0
Import of goods & services	1,936.4	2,073.1	2,346.7	3,267.9	4,352.72	5,431.77	6,332.7	8,313.1	9,292.5	9,858.5	10,161.2	13,805.9	13,870.90	16,345.3	19,838.7
<i>Net trade in goods & services</i>	-957.3	-1,090.4	-1,207.1	-1,748.5	-2,482.2	-3,274.9	-3,787.3	-5,185.1	-5,893.3	-5,808.1	-4,818.1	-7,834.3	-7,927.00	-9,907.7	-13,780.7
<i>Current account balance including official transfers</i>	(242.4)	(361.0)	(160.0)	(495.8)	(1184.0)	(1547.4)	(855.5)	(1479.8)	(1636.2)	(1193.9)	(210.6)	-2,799.8	-2,819.50	-4,403.7	-8,012.6
Capital account balance	258.6	509.0	304.0	375.6	585.1	632.6	798.5	1,046.9	1,647.9	1,996.2	2,535.5	2,119.8	3,226.40	3,901.6	7,031.2
Overall balance of payments	(70.5)	300.2	301.6	138.9	-101.4	-327.1	85.1	-263.3	513.5	316.6	1,384.3	-972.8	-6.5	-91.4	-521.4
3.5 Government Finance (In Mn .Birr⁴)															
Total Revenue (including grants)	12,805.0	12,833.0	15,703.0	17,918.0	20,147.0	23,225.0	29,381.0	39,705.0	40,421.9	66,237.4	85,611.0	115,658.50	137,192.00	158,076.52	199,639.11
Total Revenue (excluding grants)	10,177.0	10,409.0	11,149.0	13,917.0	15,582.0	19,493.0	21,797.0	29,794.0	31,924.0	53,861.3	69,120.0	102,863.65	124,077.00	146,172.77	186,618.69
<i>o/w Tax-Revenue</i>	7440.0	7,926.0	8,243.0	10,906.0	12,398.0	14,122.0	17,354.0	23,801.0	23,216.2	43,315.4	58,981.0	85,739.86	107,010.30	133,118.26	165,312.47
<i>Tax-Revenue as % of GDP</i>	11.0	12.0	11.3	12.7	11.8	10.8	10.2	9.7	7.0	11.4	11.5	11.47	12.50	12.71	13.37
Total Expenditures	15,786.4	17,651.0	20,517.0	20,520.0	24,803.0	29,325.0	35,607.0	46,915.0	43,875.2	71,334.8	93,831.0	124,416.72	153,929.00	185,471.78	230,521.18
<i>Current Expenditures</i>	10,379.0	10,550.0	13,549.0	11,977.0	13,235.0	15,234.0	17,165.0	22,794.0	26,315.5	32,012.4	40,535.0	51,445.45	62,745.80	78,086.90	113,376.50
<i>Capital Expenditures</i>	5,003.4	6,130.0	6,313.0	8,271.0	11,343.0	14,042.0	18,398.0	24,121.0	17,559.7	39,322.4	53,297.0	72,971.26	91,182.90	107,384.88	177,145.68
<i>Equity Contribution (Sinking Fund)</i>															
<i>Special Programs</i>	404.0	971	655	272	224.0	30.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-
<i>Total Expenditures as % of GDP</i>	23.4	26.8	28.2	23.9	23.5	22.5	20.9	19.1	13.2	18.8	18.2	16.65	18.10	17.71	18.64
Current Surplus/Deficit	-2,020.0	-1,410.0	-2,400.0	1,940.0	6,652.7	4,259.0	4,632.0	7,000.0	5,608.5	34,225.1	45,076.5	64,213.05	74,447.00	79,989.62	86,263.61
Overall Budget Deficit (including grants)	-2,981.4	-4,818.0	4,815.0	-2,602.0	-4,655.0	-6,100.0	-6,226.0	-7,210.0	-3,453.3	-5,097.4	-8,220.2	-8,758.2	-16,736.0	-27,395.3	(30,882.07)
<i>Deficit as % of GDP</i>	-4.4	-7.3	6.6	-3.0	-4.4	-4.7	-3.7	-2.9	-1.0	-1.3	-1.6	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	-2.50
Overall Budget Deficit (excluding grants)	-5,609.4	-7,242.0	-9,368.0	-6,603.0	-9,220.0	-9,832.0	-13,810.0	-17,121.0	-11,951.1	-17,473.5	-24,711.5	-21,553.1	-29,851.0	-39,299.0	(43,902.49)
<i>Deficit as % of GDP</i>	-8.3	-11.0	-12.9	-7.7	-8.7	-7.5	-8.1	-7.0	-3.6	-4.6	-4.8	-2.9	-3.5	-3.8	-3.5
3.6 Exchange Rate (Birr/ USD)															
Parallel Market Rate	8.79	8.68	8.7091	8.6751	8.7110	9.0258	8.9570	9.5569	11.8102	13.6806	16.5292	17.9883	19.3025	19.8666	22.2932
Inter-Bank Forex Market Rate ⁵															
* <i>Period weighted Average</i>	8.42	8.543	8.581	8.635	8.652	8.681	8.794	9.244	10.4205	12.8909	16.1178	17.2536	18.1947	19.0748	20.0956
* <i>End period</i>	8.46	8.566	8.600	8.630	8.660	8.69	9.030	9.610	11.3009	13.5321	16.9081	17.7305	18.6426	19.5771	20.5659

Continued....

Indicators	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10	2010/11	2011/12	2012/13	2013/14	2014/15
	(1993)	(1994)	(1995)	(1996)	(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(2000)	(2001)	(2002)	(2003)	(2004)	(2005)	(2006)	(2007)
3.7 Treasury Bill Market (In Mn .Birr)															
T-Bills Demanded (Total)	18,205.5	26,089.1	38,633.6	61,143.2	56,896.2	60,603.5	78,922.0	59,888.5	46,767.2	51,258.0	55,760.0	77,194.80	109,184.60	113527.975	136536.8
T-Bills Sold	9,322.9	16,453.2	29,668.0	51,645.0	41,065.0	47,793.5	63,315.0	47,716.5	27,839.8	41,736.4	52,316.0	74,694.80	109,184.60	95314.975	110,593.30
Average Weighted Yield (in %)	2.8	2.0	1.3	0.5	0.095	0.038	0.530	0.677	0.743	0.786308789	1.126	1.866	1.889	1.597	1.434
T-Bills Outstanding by holder	3,372.5	4,478.2	9,100.0	12485	6595	11638.5	11546	8239.5	7783.1	11566.2	10706.62	20,011.86	26,044.90	32286.86	41,704.80
<i>Banks</i>	1,924.0	3,425.5	8,094.3	11418	6295	10612.3	9135	2739	1672	4400	900	2,383.50	3,436.00	0.00000	0.00000
<i>Non-Banks</i>	1,448.5	1,052.7	1,005.7	1067	300	1026.2	2411	5500.5	6111.1	7166.2	9896.62	17,628.40	22,608.90	32286.86	41704.8
3.8 Inter Bank Money Market Rate⁵	8	7.5	7.5	7.5	-	-	7.5	8.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3.9 Financial Institutions															
Number of Commercial Banks	8	8	8	9	9	10	11	11	12	14	17	17	18	18	18
<i>(a/w Private banks)</i>	7	7	7	7	7	8	9	9	10	12	14	16	16	16	16
<i>Number of Bank Branches</i>	283	295	339	358	389	421	487	562	636	681	970	1,289	1724	2208	2693
<i>Population : Bank Branch</i>	217668:1	214237:1	191150:1	185754.2:1	175778.4:1	166,270.8:1	148,665.3:1	133,274:1	120,754.7:1	115,712.2:1	83,195.9:1	64,158.3:1	49674.8:1	41,088	
Number of Insurance Companies	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	12	12	14	15	16	17	17
<i>(a/w Private Insurance Companies)</i>	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	11	11	13	14	15	16	16
<i>Number of Insurance Branches</i>	95	101	105	121	133	139	146	172	194	207	221	243	273	332	377
<i>Population : Insurance Branch</i>	648421:1	625743:1	617143:1	549587:1	513534:1	503597:1	495890:1	435465:1	395876:1	383844:1	366063:1	340329:1	314428.9:1	264918.8:1	
Number of Development Banks	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<i>Number of Development Bank Branches</i>	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
Number of Micro-financial Institutions	19	21	22	22	26	27	28	28	30	30	31	31	31	31	35

Source : Ministries of Agriculture, Finance and Economic Development, Health, and Education; National Bank of Ethiopia; Central Statistical Authority, ..

Note:-

*population is estimated using component method after 2006/2007

1. Excluding manpower out side the Ministry of Health.

2. The GDP data series is revised on basis of 2010/11=100 base year

3. Inflation data is calculated using the new base year (December 2011=100)

4. Figures for government finance are preliminary estimates from 1999/00 onwards.

5. Inter-bank money market was first introduced in Aug.1998 and Inter-bank forex market started as of September 1998, and the daily trasactions introduced beginning from october 24, 2001.

*Mid year population was obtained from MoFED