

## **VI. FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE**

During the second quarter of 2013/14, total revenue and grants of the Federal government amounted to Birr 32.8 billion depicting a 16 percent growth over last year same period. Total revenue and grants accounted for 29.8 percent of the annual budget plan (Table 6.1).

Meanwhile, total expenditure of the Federal government increased by 21.6 percent over the same period of last year to reach Birr

34 billion. This was largely due to a 44.9 percent surge in current expenditure and 9 percent growth in regional transfers.

Consequently, the overall fiscal balance (including grants) of the Federal government registered a Birr 1.2 billion deficit vis-a- vis the same period of last year.

Table 6.1 Summary of Federal Government Finance (In millions of Birr)

No.	Particulars	2012-13	2013-14			Percentage changes		Perform ance (In %)
		A	B	C	D	D/A	D/C	D/B
		QII	Annual budget	QI	QII			
<b>1</b>	<b>Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>28,294.0</b>	<b>110,039.6</b>	<b>28,683.8</b>	<b>32,833.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>
<b>1.1</b>	<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>26,806.0</b>	<b>105,919.3</b>	<b>28,639.6</b>	<b>28,826.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>
	Tax Revenue	20,783.6	100,331.6	24,354.5	27,638.3	33.0	13.5	27.5
	<i>Direct tax</i>	6,703.1	24,487.1	6,721.2	10,075.0	50.3	49.9	41.1
	<i>Indirect tax</i>	14,080.5	75,844.5	17,633.3	17,563.3	24.7	-0.4	23.2
	Non-Tax Revenue	6,022.4	5,587.7	4,285.1	1,188.3	-80.3	-72.3	21.3
<b>1.2</b>	<b>DBS Grant &amp; Relief</b>	<b>1,488.0</b>	<b>4,120.4</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>4,006.4</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>8,974.4</b>	<b>97.2</b>
2	Current Expenditure	5,098.3	30,242.9	4,877.4	7,386.8	44.9	51.5	24.4
3	Current Surplus/Deficit	23,195.7	79,796.8	23,806.4	25,446.1	9.7	6.9	31.9
4	Capital Expenditure	8,767.2	75,201.8	11,383.2	11,261.5	28.4	-1.1	15.0
5	Regional Transfers	14,136.5	57,465.3	13,594.4	15,402.0	9.0	13.3	26.8
<b>7</b>	<b>Total Expenditure (2+4+5)</b>	<b>28,002.0</b>	<b>162,910.0</b>	<b>29,854.9</b>	<b>34,050.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>
<b>8</b>	<b>Overall Surplus/Deficit</b>							
	<i>(Including Grants)</i>	292.0	-52,870.3	-1,171.1	-1,217.3	-516.9	3.9	2.3
	<i>(Excluding Grants)</i>	-1,196.0	-56,990.7	-1,215.3	-5,223.7	336.8	329.8	9.2
<b>9</b>	<b>Total Financing</b>	<b>-292.0</b>	<b>52,870.3</b>	<b>1,171.1</b>	<b>1,217.3</b>	<b>-516.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>2.3</b>
<b>9.1</b>	<b>Net External Borrowings</b>	<b>2,635.4</b>	<b>14,670.5</b>	<b>1,155.8</b>	<b>1,791.1</b>	<b>-32.0</b>	<b>55.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>
	External Borrowing	2,298.8	10,939.9	1,305.3	2,363.7	2.8	81.1	21.6
	Amortization	464.6	1,711.5	149.5	572.6	23.3	283.0	33.5
<b>9.2</b>	<b>Net Domestic Borrowings</b>	<b>-1,954.3</b>	<b>16,023.0</b>	<b>-5,693.6</b>	<b>11,558.7</b>	<b>-691.5</b>	<b>-303.0</b>	<b>72.1</b>
	Banking System	-3,370.9	-	-8,168.7	7,315.7	-317.0	-189.6	
	Non-Bank Sources	1,416.6	-	2,475.1	4,243.0	199.5	71.4	
<b>9.3</b>	<b>Privatization receipts</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,544.0</b>			
<b>9.4</b>	<b>Others and Residuals</b>	<b>-973.1</b>	<b>22,176.8</b>	<b>5,708.9</b>	<b>-13,676.4</b>	<b>1,305.5</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>-61.7</b>

Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development

## 6.1 Revenue and Grants

Total revenue and grants mobilized in the review period increased by 16 percent over the same period of last year and reached Birr 32.8 billion. Of this sum, Birr 28.8 billion (87.8 percent) was from domestic sources and the rest Birr 4 billion (12.2 percent) from DBS grants & relief.

About Birr 27.6 billion (95.9 percent) of the domestic revenue was generated from taxes and the remaining Birr 1.1 billion (4.1 percent) from non-taxes.

The amount of DBS grants & relief in the quarter amounted to Birr 4 billion, significantly higher than Birr 1.4 billion for the same period of last fiscal year (Table

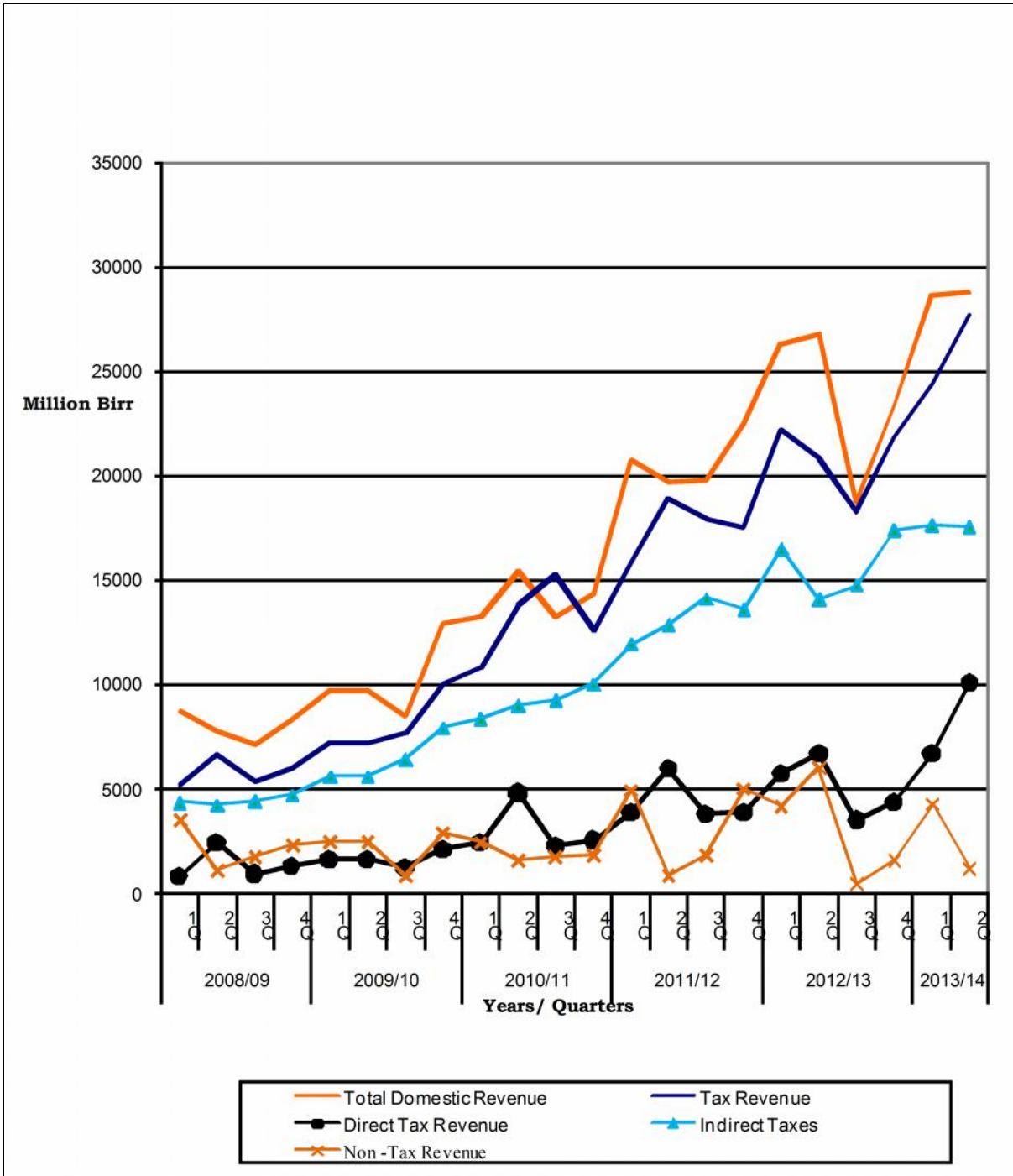
**Table 6. 2 Summary of Federal Government Revenue by Component(In millions of Birr)**

Particulars	2012/13	2013/14			Percentage Change		Performance Rate
	QII	Budget	QI	QII			
	[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]	[D/A]	[D/C]	[D/B]
<b>Total Revenue and Grants</b>	<b>28,294.0</b>	<b>110,039.6</b>	<b>28,683.8</b>	<b>32,833.0</b>	<b>16.0</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>29.8</b>
<b>Total Domestic Revenue</b>	<b>26,806.0</b>	<b>105,919.3</b>	<b>28,639.6</b>	<b>28,826.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>27.2</b>
<b>1 Tax Revenue</b>	<b>20,783.6</b>	<b>100,331.6</b>	<b>24,354.5</b>	<b>27,638.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>27.5</b>
<b>1.1 Direct Tax Revenue</b>	<b>6,703.1</b>	<b>24,487.1</b>	<b>6,721.2</b>	<b>10,075.0</b>	<b>50.3</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>41.1</b>
1.1.1 Income Taxes	6,037.7	21,393.3	5,926.0	9,264.9	53.4	56.3	43.3
- Personal	642.1	3,178.0	852.5	970.2	51.1	13.8	30.5
- Business	5,395.6	18,215.3	5,073.5	8,294.7	53.7	63.5	45.5
1.1.2 Others <sup>1</sup>	665.4	3,093.8	795.2	810.1	21.7	1.9	26.2
<b>1.2. Indirect Taxes</b>	<b>14,080.5</b>	<b>75,844.5</b>	<b>17,633.3</b>	<b>17,563.3</b>	<b>24.7</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>23.2</b>
1.2.1 Domestic Taxes	4,952.5	28,216.1	5,943.3	6,445.2	30.1	8.4	22.8
1.2.2 Foreign Trade Taxes	9,128.0	47,628.4	11,690.1	11,118.1	21.8	-4.9	23.3
- Import	9,128.0	47,628.4	11,690.1	11,118.1	21.8	-4.9	23.3
<b>2. Non-Tax Revenue</b>	<b>6,022.4</b>	<b>5,587.7</b>	<b>4,285.1</b>	<b>1,188.3</b>	<b>-80.3</b>	<b>-72.3</b>	<b>21.3</b>
<b>3. Privatisation</b>	-	-	<b>0.0</b>	<b>1,544.0</b>			
<b>4.DBs Grant&amp; Relief</b>	<b>1,488.0</b>	<b>4,120.4</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>4,006.4</b>	<b>169.2</b>	<b>8,974.4</b>	<b>97.2</b>

Source: Ministry of Finance and Economic Development [MoFED]

1/ includes withholding tax on import, tax on dividend and interest income (6.2).

**Fig. VI.1 Quarterly Developments in Major Components of Domestic Revenue of the Federal Government**



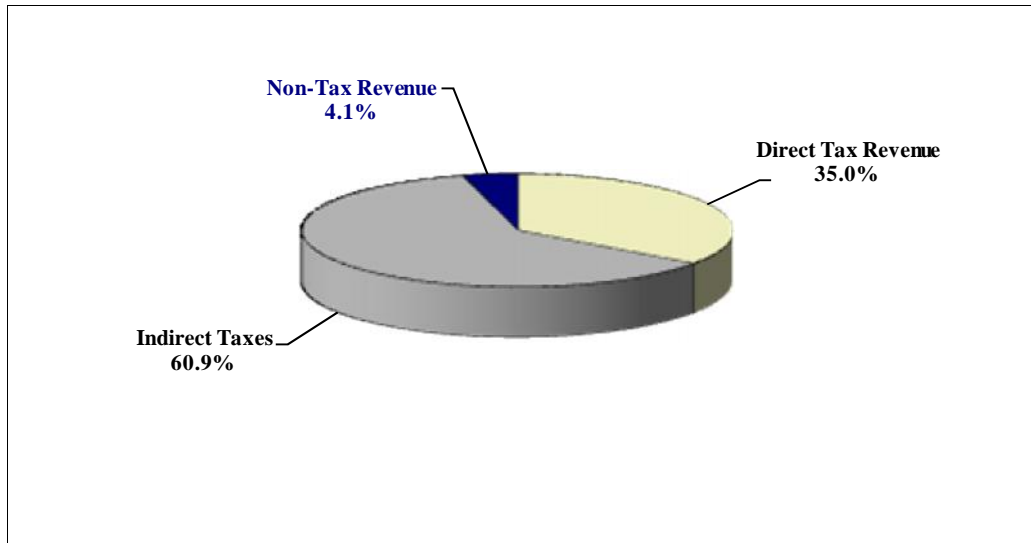
Indirect tax revenue accounted for 60.9 percent of the total domestic revenue, and showed a 24.7 percent annual

growth to reach Birr 17.5 billion. Components wise, 63.3 percent of indirect tax revenue was collected from

foreign trade taxes, implying significant dependence on foreign trade taxes.

Direct tax revenue also surged by about 50.3 percent compared to a year earlier.

**Fig.VI.2 Domestic Revenue by Major Components during the Second Quarter of F.Y 2013/14**



## 6.2 Expenditure

Total Federal government expenditure (including regional transfers) under the review quarter stood at Birr 34 billion, showing a 21.6 percent growth over the same period of last year.

Of the total expenditure, current expenditure with Birr 7.3 billion accounted for 21.7 percent, capital expenditure 33.1 percent (Birr 11.2 billion) and regional transfers 45.2 percent (Birr 15.4 billion) (Table 6.3).

**Table 6.3 Summary of Federal Government Expenditure By Components**

(In Mill of Birr)

Particulars	2009/10	2010/11			Percentage Change		Performance Rate
	QII	Budget	QI	QII	[D/A]	[D/C]	[D/B]
	[A]	[B]	[C]	[D]			
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>28,002.0</b>	<b>162,910.0</b>	<b>29,854.9</b>	<b>34,050.3</b>	<b>21.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>20.9</b>
<b>1. Current Expenditure</b>	<b>5,098.3</b>	<b>30,242.9</b>	<b>4,877.4</b>	<b>7,386.8</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>51.5</b>	<b>24.4</b>
-General Services	2,699.1	12,156.9	2681.1	3,371.7	24.9	25.8	27.7
-Economic Services	209.1	2,130.6	226.3	368.4	76.2	62.8	17.3
-Social Services	1,689.3	9,251.2	1,144.7	2,826.5	67.3	146.9	30.6
-Debt Service	500.9	6,704.2	825.2	820.2	63.8	-0.6	12.2
<b>2. Capital Expenditure</b>	<b>8,767.2</b>	<b>75,201.8</b>	<b>11,383.2</b>	<b>11,261.5</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>-1.1</b>	<b>15.0</b>
-Economic Development	5,615.8	54,694.0	8,472.8	7,666.1	36.5	-9.5	14.0
- Social Development	2,921.3	18,913.3	2,532.4	3,385.1	15.9	33.7	17.9
- General Development	230.1	1,594.5	377.9	210.3	-8.6	-44.4	13.2
<b>3. Regional Transfers</b>	<b>14,136.5</b>	<b>57,465.3</b>	<b>13,594.4</b>	<b>15,402.0</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>26.8</b>

Source:MoFED

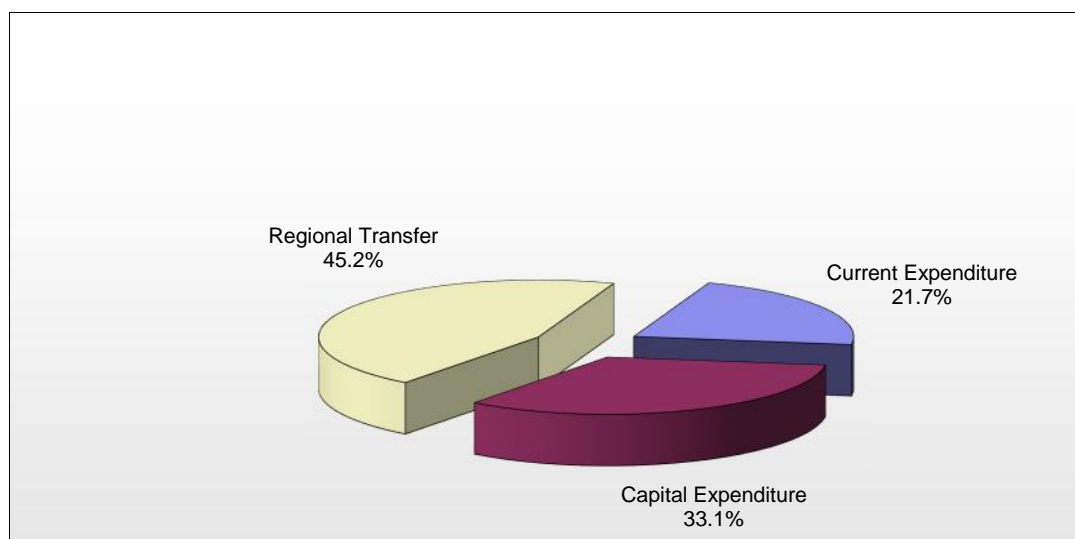
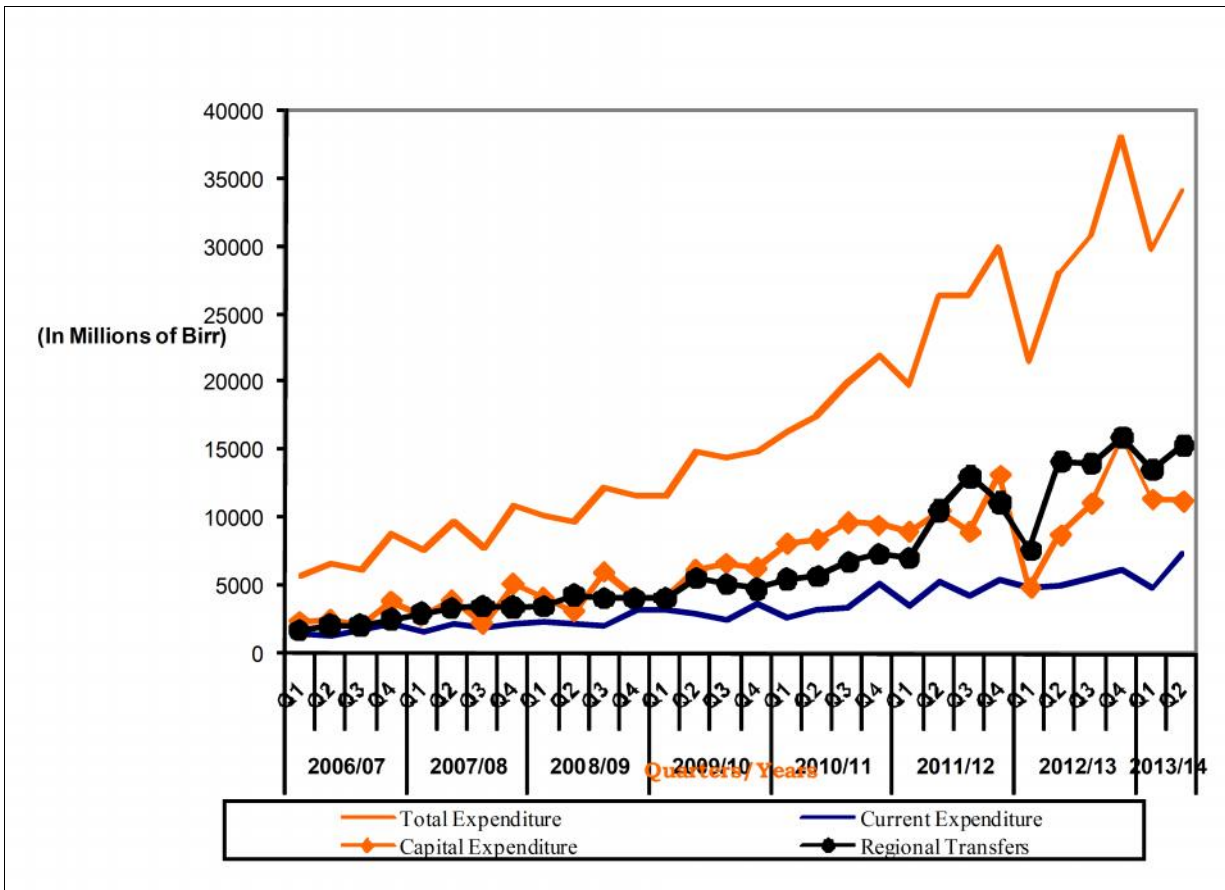
**Fig.VI.3: Major Components of Federal Governments Expenditure During Second Quarter of F.Y 2013/14**

Fig.VI.4: Quarterly Developments in Government Expenditure by components

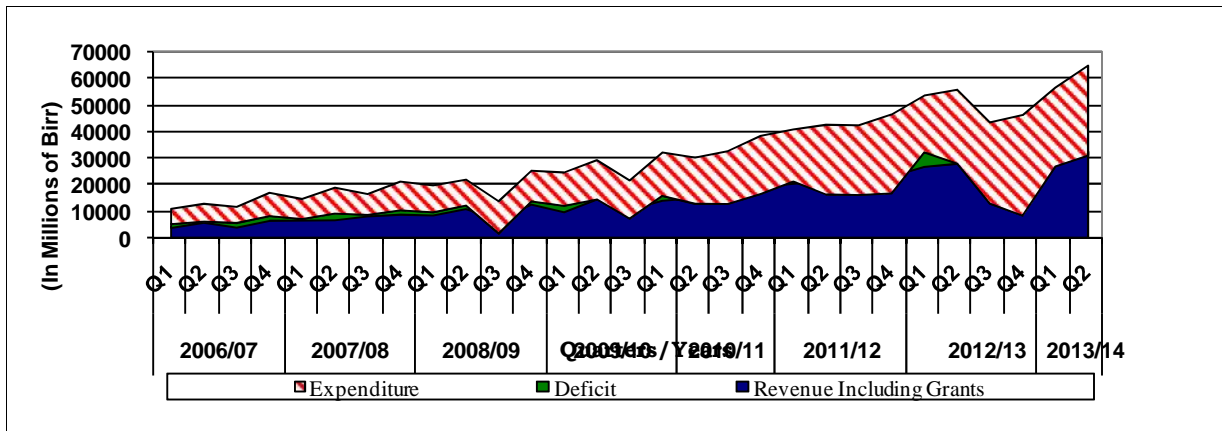


### 6.3 Deficit Financing

The overall Federal government budgetary stance (including grants) during the second quarters of 2013/14 depicted Birr 1.2 billion deficit, significantly wider than last year

same period. The deficit was financed through domestic and external borrowing and privatization receipts.

Fig. VI.5 Federal Government Finance During Second Quarter of F.Y 2013/14





## VII. Investment

The Ethiopian Investment Agency and Regional Investment Offices issued investment licenses for about 1,115 projects with a total capital of Birr 50.2 billion during the second quarter of 2013/14. The number of approved investment projects declined by 36 percent both on quarterly and annual basis. However, registered investment capital was increased both on quarterly and annual basis by 134 and 118.3 percent, respectively. This may partially attributed to the small number of public projects (0.4 percent) making up huge investment capital (59.6 percent) of the total investment capital during the period (Table 7.1).

Regarding ownership status of the licensed investment projects, about 99.6 percent of the approved projects were private of which 927 projects (83.4 percent) were domestic

while the remaining 184 projects (16.6 percent) were foreign. Foreign investment projects recorded an investment capital of Birr 14.1 billion; accounting for 28.1 percent of the total investment capital. During the review period, foreign investment projects declined by 8 percent while the investment capital rose by 47 percent, compared with the preceding quarter. Similarly, four public investment projects are registered during the period constituting 59.6 percent of the total investment capital.

The approved investment projects were expected to generate employment opportunities for 88 thousand employees of which 54.5 thousand (62 percent) were permanent employees and the remaining 38 percent were casual.

**Table 7.1 Performance of Approved Investment Projects**

Type of Projects	Items	2012/13	2013/14		Percentage changes	
		QII	QI	QII	C/A	C/B
		A	B	C		
1.Total Investment	Number of projects	1,746	1,735.0	1,115	-36.1	-36
	Capital[in million Birr]	23,007	21,456.0	50,237	118.3	134
	Permanent Employment	23,494	64,649.0	54,530	132.1	-16
	Temporary Employment	45,407	52,017.0	33,644	-25.9	-35
2. Private Investment	Number of projects	1,743	1,735.0	1,111	-36.3	-36
	Capital[in million Birr]	22,366	21,456.0	20,303	-9.2	-5
	Permanent Employment	23,359	64,649.0	52,350	124.1	-19
	Temporary Employment	45,177	52,017.0	33,364	-26.1	-36
2.1 Domestic Investment	Number of projects	1,588	1,534.0	927	-41.6	-40
	Capital[in million Birr]	15,497	11,851.6	6,180	-60.1	-48
	Permanent Employment	15,810	17,709.0	15,822	0.1	-11
	Temporary Employment	38,771	32,989.0	17,851	-54.0	-46
2.2 Foreign Investment	Number of projects	155	201.0	184	18.7	-8
	Capital[in million Birr]	6,869,046	9,604.4	14,123	-99.8	47
	Permanent Employment	7,549	46,940.0	36,528	383.9	-22
	Temporary Employment	6,406	19,028.0	15,513	142.2	-18
3. Public Investment	Number of projects	3		4		
	Capital[in million Birr]	642		29,934	-	-
	Permanent Employment	135		2,180	-	-
	Temporary Employment	230		280	-	-

**Source:** Ethiopian Investment Agency

With respect to sectoral distribution of the projects; real estate accounted for 40.8 percent followed by manufacturing (26.6 percent), construction (15.1 percent) and agriculture (6.6 percent). In terms of investment capital, transport, storage and communication constituted (54.9 percent), manufacturing (24.5 percent), construction (8.5 percent) and real estate (6.7 percent).

Regarding, employment opportunities, about 61.7 percent of permanent employment would be created by manufacturing,

followed by agricultural projects (19.5 percent), construction and real estate 4.8 and 4.6 percent, respectively. On the other hand, 28.3 percent of casual employment would be created by manufacturing sector followed by agriculture (27.6 percent), construction (25.6 percent), real estate (11 percent), and hotels & restaurants (6 percent).

**Table 7.2 Investment Distribution by Sector during the Second Quarter of 2013/14**

Sectors	No. of Proj.	Share (in %)	Capital (in Millions of Birr)	Share (in %)	Perm. Emp.	Share (in %)	Temp. Emp.	Share (in %)
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	74	6.6	959	1.9	10,651	19.5	9,301	27.6
Construction	168	15.1	4,264	8.5	2637	4.8	8629	25.6
Education	6	0.5	35	0.1	641	1.2	25	0.1
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply				0.0		0.0		0.0
Health and social work	11	1.0	135	0.3	419	0.8	86	0.3
Hotels and restaurants	58	5.2	1,257	2.5	1969	3.6	2130	6.3
Manufacturing	297	26.6	12,296	24.5	33662	61.7	9509	28.3
Mining and quarrying	7	0.6	12	0.0	92	0.2	165	0.5
Other community, social and personal service activities	18	1.6	300	0.6	376	0.7	31	0.1
Real estate, renting and business activities	455	40.8	3,370	6.7	2523	4.6	3687	11.0
Transport, storage and communication	16	1.4	27,577	54.9	1501	2.8	40	0.1
Wholesale, retail trade & repair service	5	0.4	31	0.1	59	0.1	41	0.1
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1,115</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>50,237</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>54,530</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>33,644</b>	<b>100.0</b>

**Source:** Ethiopian Investment Agency

As for regional distribution of the total approved investment projects, about 63.4 percent of the projects with 78 percent share of estimated investment capital were intended to be in Addis Ababa, while 29.2 percent of the projects and 19.9 percent of the capital would go to Amhara , Oromia and Tigray regional states (Table 7.3).

The largest share of permanent job creation was expected to be launched in Addis Ababa (46.1 percent), Oromia region (27.2 percent), Amhara region (11.2 percent) and Somali 7.9 percent. Of the total temporary employments, 38.3 percent will be in Addis Ababa, 19.2 percent in Oromia and 15.8 percent in Amhara regional states.

About 57.5 percent of the approved investment projects and 60.8 percent of investment capital will be in SNNPR, Oromia and Amhara regional states. Addis Ababa takes up 56.2 percent of the projects in manufacturing investment followed by Oromia (17.8 percent) and Amhara (16.5 percent). Regarding investment projects in Real estate, Addis Ababa took 76.3 percent with a capital share of 85.1 percent followed by Amahra 11 percent with a capital of 6.8 percent (Table 7.3).

**Table 7.3: Regional-Sector Nexus in the Number, Capital (in thousands of Birr) and Employment Creation Capacity of Licensed Projects for the Second Quarter of 2013/14**

Sector/Regions	Indicators	Addis Ababa	Afar	Amhara	B.Gumuz	Dire Dawa	Oromia	SNNPR	Gambella	Somali	Harari	Tigray	Multi-region	Grand Total
Agriculture, hunting and forestry	No of Proj.	7.0	7.0	12.0	5.0		14.0	16.0		6.0		6.0		73.0
	Capital.	54,018.5	213,000.	57,113.4	21,481.0		265,773.6	258,328.9		68,939.6		18,628.8		957,283.8
	Perm.emp.	2,791.0	626.0	346.0	67.0		1,626.0	846.0		4,293.0		47.0		10,642.0
	Temp.emp.	818.0	1,263.0	679.0	1,120.0		1,873.0	1,274.0		1,759.0		315.0		9,101.0
Construction	No of Proj.	118.0	12.0	8.0	1.0	2.0	9.0	3.0				15.0		168.0
	Capital.	4,037,688.3	40,000.0	47,839.0	1,800.0	23,000	23,500.0	27,052.8				62,850.0		4,263,730.2
	Perm.emp.	2,019.0	100.0	171.0	6.0	25.0	91.0	80.0				145.0		2,637.0
	Temp.emp.	5,411.0	223.0	1,876.0	10.0	18.0	208.0	65.0				818.0		8,629.0
Education	No of Proj.	4.0		1.0								1.0		6.0
	Capital.	30,486.0		3,400.0								1,300.0		35,186.0
	Perm.emp.	601.0		25.0								15.0		641.0
	Temp.emp.	5.0		5.0								15.0		25.0
Electricity, gas, steam and water supply	No of Proj.													
	Capital.													
	Perm.emp.													
	Temp.emp.													
Fishing	No of Proj.													
	Capital.			1,783.9										1,783.9

Sector/Regions	Indicators	Addis Ababa	Afar	Amhara	B.Gumuz	Dire Dawa	Oromia	SNNPR	Gambella	Somali	Harari	Tigray	Multi-region	Grand Total
	Perm.emp.			9.0										9.0
	Temp.emp.			200.0										200.0
Health and social work	No of Proj.	5.0		2.0			1.0	2.0				1.0		11.0
	Capital.	73,564.3		30,455.8			360.0	30,020.0				950.0		135,350.1
	Perm.emp.	147.0		140.0			25.0	97.0				10.0		419.0
	Temp.emp.	44.0		12.0			15.0	-				15.0		86.0
Hotels and Restaurants	No of Proj.	23.0	2.0	15.0	2.0		1.0	4.0				9.0	2.0	58.0
	Capital.	592,790.5	22,000.0	243,424.7	12,520.0		4,000.0	63,030.9				269,359.3	50,000	1,257,125.4
	Perm.emp.	911.0	50.0	522.0	28.0		20.0	161.0				167.0	110.0	1,969.0
	Temp.emp.	708.0	180.0	463.0	80.0		15.0	290.0				352.0	42.0	2,130.0
Manufacturing	No of Proj.	167.0		49.0	1.0		53.0	9.0				18.0		297.0
	Capital.	3,624,933.8		2,287,333.8	13,794.3		5,682,625.6	164,362.5				523,120.0		12,296,169.9
	Perm.emp.	15,004.0		4,344.0	13.0		12,930.0	340.0				1,031.0		33,662.0
	Temp.emp.	3,387.0		1,119.0	100.0		4,169.0	353.0				381.0		9,509.0
Mining and quarry	No of Proj.	4.0										3.0		7.0
	Capital.	3,887.0										7,750.0		11,637.0
	Perm.emp.	58.0										34.0		92.0
	Temp.emp.	30.0										135.0		165.0
Real	No of Proj.	347.0	2.0	50.0	1.0		32.0	3.0				20.0		455.0

Sector/Regions	Indicators	Addis Ababa	Afar	Amhara	B.Gumuz	Dire Dawa	Oromia	SNNPR	Gambella	Somali	Harari	Tigray	Multi-region	Grand Total
esate,,renting and business activities	Capital.	2,868,886.6	8,000.0	228,479.4	6,000.0		136,300.0	50,384.0				71,950.0		3,370,000.0
	Perm.emp.	1,711.0	12.0	495.0	6.0		134.0	70.0				95.0		2,523.0
	Temp.emp.	2,414.0	47.0	954.0	4.0		185.0	4.0				79.0		3,687.0
Tour operation, eco-tourism, cold storage service, etc.	No of Proj.	16.0												16.0
	Capital.	27,576,925.0												27,576,925.0
	Perm.emp.	1,501.0												1,501.0
	Temp.emp.	40.0												40.0
Wholesale, retail trade & repair service	No of Proj.	1.0		2.0	1.0			1.0						5.0
	Capital.	12,000.0		6,000.0	2,000.0			10,920.0						30,920.0
	Perm.emp.	15.0		35.0	4.0			5.0						59.0
	Temp.emp.	-		15.0	16.0			10.0						41.0
Others	No of Proj.	15.0						1.0				2.0		18.0
	Capital.	296,933.5						1,500.0				2,000.0		300,433.5
	Perm.emp.	366.0						3.0				7.0		376.0
	Temp.emp.	23.0						-				8.0		31.0
<b>Total No of Proj.</b>		<b>707</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>39</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,115</b>
<b>Total Capital.</b>		<b>39,172,114</b>	<b>283,000</b>	<b>2,905,830</b>	<b>57,595</b>	<b>23,000</b>	<b>6,112,559</b>	<b>605,599</b>		<b>68,940</b>		<b>957,908</b>	<b>50,000</b>	<b>50,236,544.8</b>
<b>Total Perm.emp.</b>		<b>25,124</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>6,087</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>14,826</b>	<b>1,602</b>		<b>4,293</b>		<b>1,551</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>54,530.0</b>
<b>Total Temp.emp.</b>		<b>12,880</b>	<b>1,713</b>	<b>5,323</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6,465</b>	<b>1,996</b>		<b>1,759</b>		<b>2,118</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>33,644.0</b>

Sector/Regions	Indicators	Addis Ababa	Afar	Amhara	B.Gumuz	Dire Dawa	Oromia	SNNPR	Gambella	Somali	Harari	Tigray	Multi-region	Grand Total
<b>Percentage shares</b>														
No of Proj.		63.4	2.1	12.6	1.0	0.2	9.9	3.5		0.5		6.7	0.2	100.0
Capital.		78.0	0.6	5.8	0.1	0.0	12.2	1.2		0.1		1.9	0.1	100.0
Perm.emp.		46.1	1.4	11.2	0.2	0.0	27.2	2.9		7.9		2.8	0.2	100.0
Temp.emp.		38.3	5.1	15.8	4.0	0.1	19.2	5.9		5.2		6.3	0.1	100.0

**Source:** Ethiopian Investment Agency

**Note:** Data from Harari and Gambela are not available.

Data for Dire Dawa is only from federal investment agency and the regional data is not available

\*are projects having one license but invested in more than one region.